

1159

France  
War with the English.

1159

Alexander III was pope; Victor IV  
was Antipope (imperialist)

1159-1181

171st Pope

Alexander III

Siena, Italy, Emperor Frederick Barbarossa of Germany, besieged Rome, but a pestilence destroyed his army. He made peace with the Pope, and so did Henry II of England. The General Council, held at the Lateran, Rome, condemned the errors of the ALBIGENSES (1179), and renewed the Canons of

former Council Against Piracy,  
war, dangers, tournaments  
A nation leads of the knights

Germany = little in social change

1159-1173

Travels of Benjamin  
of Tudela